

# FEMTO D4

## INSTALLATION GUIDE

### COPYRIGHT

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### WARRANTY

This product is covered by a warranty against material and manufacturing defects for a 24 months period from the manufacturing date.

The warranty does not cover the defects that are due to:

- Negligent and improper use
- Failures caused by atmospheric hazards
- Acts of vandalism
- Wear out of materials
- Firmware upgrades

Akse reserves the right, at its discretion, to repair or substitute the faulty products

The warranty is not applicable to the products that will result defective in consequence of a negligent and improper use or an operating procedure not contemplated in this manual.

### RETURN AND REPAIR FORMALITIES

Akse accepts the return of instruments for repair only when authorized in advance. The transport costs are at customer charge.

### RE-SHIPING OF REPAIRED PRODUCT

The terms for re-shipment of repaired products are ex-works, i.e. the transport costs are at customer charge.

Products returned as defective but found to be perfectly working by our laboratories, will be charged a flat fee to account for checking and testing time irrespective of the warranty terms.

### SAFETY

This instrument was manufactured and tested in compliance with IEC 61010-1 CAT III - 300V class 2 standards for operating voltages up to 300 VAC rms phase to neutral.

In order to maintain this condition and to ensure safe operation, the user must comply with the indications and markings contained in the following instructions:

- When the instrument is received, before starting its installation, check that it is intact and no damage occurred during transport.
- Before mounting, ensure that the instrument operating voltages and the mains voltage are compatible then proceed with the installation.
- The instrument power supply needs no earth connection.
- The instrument is not equipped with a power supply fuse; a suitable external protection fuse must be foreseen by the contractor.
- Maintenance and/or repair must be carried out only by qualified, authorized personnel
- If there is ever the suspicion that safe operation is no longer possible, the instrument must be taken out of service and precautions taken against its accidental use.
- Operation is no longer safe when:

- 1) There is clearly visible damage.
- 2) The instrument no longer functions.
- 3) After lengthy storage in unfavorable conditions.
- 4) After serious damage occurred during transport

The instruments must be installed in respect of all the local regulations.

### OPERATOR SAFETY

**Warning:** Failure to observe the following instructions may lead to a serious danger of death.

- During normal operation dangerous voltages can occur on instrument terminals and on voltage and current transformers. Energized voltage and current transformers may generate lethal voltages. Follow carefully the standard safety precautions while carrying out any installation or service operation.
- The terminals of the instrument must not be accessible by the user after the installation. The user should only be allowed to access the instrument front panel where the display is located.
- Do not use the digital outputs for protection functions nor for power limitation functions. The instrument is suitable only for secondary protection functions.
- The instrument must be protected by a breaking device capable of interrupting both the power supply and the measurement terminals. It must be easily reachable by the operator and well identified as instrument cut-off device.
- The instrument and its connections must be carefully protected against short-circuit.

**Precautions:** Failure to respect the following instructions may irreversibly damage to the instrument.

- The instrument is equipped with PTC current limiting device but a suitable external protection fuse should be foreseen by the contractor.
- The outputs and the options operate at low voltage level; they cannot be powered by any unspecified external voltage.
- The application of currents not compatible with the current inputs levels will damage to the instrument.

Further documentation may be downloaded from our web site [www.electrex.it](http://www.electrex.it).

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### DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Akse hereby declares that its range of products complies with the following directives EMC 89/336/EEC 73/23CE 93/68 CE and complies with the following product's standard CEI EN 61326 - IEC 61326 CEI EN 61010 - IEC 61010.

The product has been tested in the typical wiring configuration and with peripherals conforming to the EMC directive and the LV directive.

Subject to modification without notice. Edition 11-09-2009.

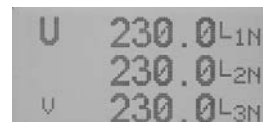
### READINGS



- Keep pressed for 2 seconds to display:
- Type of instrument
  - Firmware version
  - Serial number
  - RS485 address

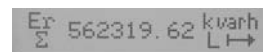
### READINGS DISPLAYED IN THE UPPER SCREEN AREA (The parameters available vary according to instrument configuration)

	Ea	Er	Es	U	U-f	I	P	Q	S	PF
	Ea Imp	Er Ind Imp	Es Imp	L-N	L-N f	I	P	Q	S	PF
Press to scroll readings	Ea Exp	Er Cap Imp	Es Exp	L-L	L-L f	In	P Avg Imp	Q Avg Imp	S Avg Imp	
	Ea Fase	Er Ind Exp		THD L-N	THD L-N f	THD	P Avg Exp	Q Avg Exp	S Avg Exp	
		Er Cap Exp		THD L-L	THD L-L f	I Max	P MD Imp	Q MD Imp	S MD Imp	
		Er Ind Fase		Min L-N	Min L-N	I Avg	P MD Exp	Q MD Exp	S MD Exp	
				Min L-L	Min L-L	I MD				
				Max L-N	Max L-N					
			Max L-L	Max L-L						



### READINGS DISPLAYED IN THE LOWER SCREEN AREA (The parameters available vary according to instrument configuration)

Premere per cambiare misura				
Press for 2 seconds	Ea Σ+	Er L Σ+	Er C Σ+	Es Σ+
	Ea Σ-	Er L Σ-	Er C Σ-	Es Σ-
	Ea P+	Er L P+	Er C P+	Es P+
	Ea P-	Er L P-	Er C P-	Es P-
	CNT1 Σ			
	CNT1 P			
	TIME Σ	TIME P		
	TEMP °C	TEMP °F		



### LEGEND OF PARAMETERS AND SYMBOLS

L-N	Phase Neutral	U	Voltage
L-L	Phase Phase	I	Current
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion	In	Neutral current
Avg	Average (rolling) value	P	Active Power
MD	Maximum Demand	Q	Reactive Power
Imp (+)	Import value	S	Apparent Power
Exp (-)	Export value	PF	Power Factor
IND	Inductive	Ea	Active Energy
CAP	Capacitive	Er	Reactive Energy
Min	Minimum values (10 cycles time base)	Es	Apparent Energy
Max	Maximum values (10 cycles time base)	f	Frequency
TIME Σ	Life Time (total)	TEMP °C	Temperature in °Celsius
TIME P	Life Time (partial)	TEMP °F	Temperature in °Fahrenheit
CNT Σ	Pulse count (total)		
CNT P	Pulse count (partial)		

### MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Case	Self-extinguishing plastic material class V0
Protection degree	IP40 on front panel
Size	70 x 90 x 58 mm (DIN rail mount 4 modules)
<b>CURRENT INPUT</b>	
Direct	Up to 300 Vrms phase-neutral or 519 Vrms phase to phase
With external PT(VT)	Primary: programmable (max. 400 kV) Secondary: programmable (max. 300 V)
	Overload: 900 Vrms phase to phase for 1 sec
Power supply	230/240Vac +/- 10% 50/60Hz
Self consumption	< 3VA
<b>MODELS</b>	
PFA6411-62	FEMTO D4 RS485 230-240V 2A04-20MA ENERGY ANALYZER

## DEVICE SETUP

### OPERATING KEYS

Click	Change selected field value	Change selected field value	Go to next field
Click 2 sec	Go to next window	Back to initial entry field	Exits setup

ENTERS INTO SET UP MODE  
(Push together for 2 seconds)



### SETUP SEQUENCE

PAGE	PARAMETERS	VALUES AVAILABLE	DEFAULT
<b>PASSWORD REQUEST</b>			
		0000 ... 9999	0000
<b>RS485</b>			
	RS485 Address	1 ... 247	27
	Rate	2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400	38400
	Data Bit	7 o 8	8
	Parity	N = no parity, E = parità pari, O = parità dispari	N
	Stop Bit	1 o 2	2
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;">                     RS-485                       ADDR 027                      COM 38400-8-N-2                 </div>			
<b>NETWORK</b>			
	Type (note n.1)	3PH-3W-2CT, 3PH-4W, 2PH-2W, 1PH-2W	3PH-4W
	Export	NO, YES	NO
	CT	10000/1 o 5	5/5
	VT	400000/300	-
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;">                     NETWORK                      TYPE 3PH-4W                      EXPORT NO                      CT 00005/5                      VT 000001/001                 </div>			
<b>AVG-MD TIME (note n.2)</b>			
	POWERS	1...60 (minutes)	15
	CURRENTS	1...60 (minutes)	8
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;">                     AVG-MD TIME                      POWERS 15                      CURRENTS 08                 </div>			
<b>ALARM 1 / A (note n.8)</b>			
	MODE (note n.3)	Normal, 1-OF-3, 3-OF-3, DERIV, UNBAL	NORMAL
	TYPE (note n.4)	MAX, MIN	MIN
	MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
	THRE (note n.5)	Threshold value	0
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;">                     ALARM 1/A                      MODE NORMAL                      TYPE MIN                      MEAS 200                      THRE 000,00                 </div>			
<b>ALARM 1 / B</b>			
	HYST	1...100 (%)	1
	DELAY	1...99 (seconds)	1
	AVG (note n.6)	1...99 (seconds)	1
	OUT (note n.7)	Normal, Hold, Pulse-L, Pulse-S	NORMAL
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: auto;">                     ALARM 1/B                      HYST 01                      DELAY 01                      AVG 01                      OUT NORMAL                 </div>			
<b>ALARM 2 / A (note n.8)</b>			
	MODE (note n.3)	Normal, 1-OF-3, 3-OF-3, DERIV, UNBAL	NORMAL
	TYPE (note n.4)	MAX, MIN	MIN
	MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
	THRE (note n.5)	Threshold value	0
<b>ALARM 2 / B</b>			
	HYST	1...100 (%)	1
	DELAY	1...99 (secondi)	1
	AVG (note n.6)	1...99 (secondi)	1
	OUT (note n.7)	Normal, Hold, Pulse-L, Pulse-S	NORMAL
<b>ALARM 3 / A (note n.8)</b>			
	MODE (note n.3)	Normal, 1-OF-3, 3-OF-3, DERIV, UNBAL	NORMAL
	TYPE (note n.4)	MAX, MIN	MIN
	MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
	THRE (note n.5)	Threshold value	0
<b>ALARM 3 / B</b>			
	HYST	1...100 (%)	1
	DELAY	1...99 (secondi)	1
	AVG (note n.6)	1...99 (secondi)	1
	OUT (note n.7)	Normal, Hold, Pulse-L, Pulse-S	NORMAL
<b>ALARM 4 / A (note n.8)</b>			
	MODE (note n.3)	Normal, 1-OF-3, 3-OF-3, DERIV, UNBAL	NORMAL
	TYPE (note n.4)	MAX, MIN	MIN
	MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
	THRE (note n.5)	Threshold value	0
<b>ALARM 4 / B</b>			
	HYST	1...100 (%)	1
	DELAY	1...99 (seconds)	1
	AVG (note n.6)	1...99 (seconds)	1
	OUT (note n.7)	Normal, Hold, Pulse-L, Pulse-S	NORMAL

### ANALOG OUT 1

MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
MODE	4-20, 0-20	4-20
LOW (note n.9)		000.00
HIGH (note n.9)		000.00

ANALOG OUT 1

MEAS 276

MODE 4-20

LOW 000.00

HIGH 000.00

### ANALOG OUT 2

MEAS (note n.5)	Controlled measure. See table n.1 for register selection	200
MODE	4-20, 0-20	4-20
LOW (note n.9)		000.00
HIGH (note n.9)		000.00

### DISPLAY

CONTRAST	20 - 45	36
<b>CLEAR TOTAL COUNTERS</b>	NO, YES	NO
<b>CLEAR PARTIAL COUNTERS</b>	NO, YES	NO
<b>CLEAR MIN-MAX</b>	NO, YES	NO
<b>CLEAR MAX DEMAND</b>	NO, YES	NO
<b>RESTORE FACTORY SETTINGS</b>	NO, YES	NO
<b>ENTER NEW PASSWORD</b>	0000 ... 9999	0000

### EXIT SETUP

(Push for 2 seconds)



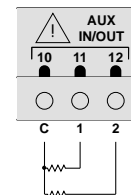
**TABLE n.1 (ModBus Registers for alarm configuration)**

REGISTER	DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL	UNITS
200	Phase to Neutral Voltage, THD	THD U1N	[%]
202	Phase to Neutral Voltage, THD	THD U2N	[%]
204	Phase to Neutral Voltage, THD	THD U3N	[%]
206	Phase to Phase Voltage, THD	THD U12	[%]
208	Phase to Phase Voltage, THD	THD U23	[%]
210	Phase to Phase Voltage, THD	THD U31	[%]
212	Phase Current, THD	THD I1	[%]
214	Phase Current, THD	THD I2	[%]
216	Phase Current, THD	THD I3	[%]
218	Frequency of U1N	f	[Hz]
220	Phase to Neutral Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U1N	[V]
222	Phase to Neutral Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U2N	[V]
224	Phase to Neutral Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U3N	[V]
226	Phase to Phase Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U12	[V]
228	Phase to Phase Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U23	[V]
230	Phase to Phase Voltage, RMS Amplitude	U31	[V]
232	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude	I1	[A]
234	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude	I2	[A]
236	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude	I3	[A]
238	Neutral Current, RMS Amplitude	IN	[A]
240	Phase Active Power ( Imp/ Exp)	P1	[W]
242	Phase Active Power ( Imp/ Exp)	P2	[W]
244	Phase Active Power ( Imp/ Exp)	P3	[W]
246	Phase Reactive Power ( Imp/ Exp)	Q1	[var]
248	Phase Reactive Power ( Imp/ Exp)	Q2	[var]
250	Phase Reactive Power ( Imp/ Exp)	Q3	[var]
252	Phase Apparent Power	S1	[VA]
254	Phase Apparent Power	S2	[VA]
256	Phase Apparent Power	S3	[VA]
258	Phase Power Factor ( Imp/ Exp)	PF1	[-]
260	Phase Power Factor ( Imp/ Exp)	PF2	[-]
262	Phase Power Factor ( Imp/ Exp)	PF3	[-]
264	Phase to Neutral Voltage, Mean THD	THD UI	[%]
266	Phase to Phase Voltage, Mean THD	THD UD	[%]
268	Phase Current, Mean THD	THD I	[%]
270	Phase to Neutral Voltage, Mean RMS Amplitude	UI	[V]
272	Phase to Phase Voltage, Mean RMS Amplitude	UD	[V]
274	Three phase current, RMS Amplitude	I	[A]
276	Total active power ( Imp/ Exp)	PS	[W]
278	Total reactive power ( Imp/ Exp)	QS	[var]
280	Total apparent power	SS	[VA]
282	Total power factor ( Imp/ Exp)	PFS	[-]
332	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude, AVG	I1 AVG	[A]
334	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude, AVG	I2 AVG	[A]
336	Phase Current, RMS Amplitude, AVG	I3 AVG	[A]
344	Total imported active power, AVG	P Imp AVG	[W]
346	Total imported inductive power, AVG	Qind Imp AVG	[var]
348	Total imported capacitive power, AVG	Qcap Imp AVG	[var]
350	Total imported apparent power, AVG	S Imp AVG	[VA]
352	Total exported active power, AVG	P Exp AVG	[W]
354	Total exported inductive power, AVG	Qind Exp AVG	[var]
356	Total exported capacitive power, AVG	Qcap Exp AVG	[var]
358	Total exported apparent power, AVG	S Exp AVG	[VA]
376	External Pulse Counter, With Weight, Total counter or Tariff T1	CNT1 S	
384	External Pulse Counter, With Weight, Partial Counter or Tariff T2	CNT1 P	

<b>NOTE n.1</b>	
3PH-3W-2CT	2 phases 3 wires, triangle
3PH-4W	3 phases 4 wires, Star
2PH-2W	2 phases 2 wires, biphasé
1PH-2W	1 phase 2 wires, monophasé
<b>NOTE n.2</b>	
POWERS	Integration time of the average value (AVG) and peak value (MD) for power (from 1 to 60 minutes)
CURRENTS	Integration time of the average value (AVG) and peak value (MD) for current (from 1 to 60 minutes)
<b>NOTE n.3</b>	
NORMAL	Classic Alarm with reference to a fixed threshold or to maximum and minimum delay and applicable hysteresis. "AVG" parameter is not used.
1-OF-3	Consider also the 2 following registers of the selected one in "MEAS". Works on a fixed max or min threshold with delay and applicable hysteresis. If one of the three register exceed the threshold the alarm goes on. "AVG" parameter is not used.
3-OF-3	Consider also the 2 following registers of the selected one in "MEAS". Works on a fixed max or min threshold with delay and applicable hysteresis. When all the three register exceed the threshold the alarm goes on. "AVG" parameter is not used.
DERIV	"THRE" parameter becomes a % value, "AVG" parameter is used. The instant value applied to the alarm on "MEAS" is compared with its value mediated obtained on the basis of the time set on "AVG". When the instantaneous value combined alarm differs in more (setting "Max") or less (setting "MIN") from the average value ("AVG") of the percentage set on "THRE" the alarm goes on. With delay and applicable hysteresis.
UNBAL	Consider also the 2 following registers of the selected one in "MEAS". "THRE" parameter becomes a % value. Alarm goes on when one of the three register is different from the percentage set on "THRE" comply with the higher value of the three read register if "MAX" is set on "TYPE", or comply with the lower value of the three register if "MIN" is set on "TYPE" With delay and applicable hysteresis.
<b>NOTE n.4</b>	
MAX	Alarm setting in excess compared with the established conditions. With the exception of "UNBAL".
MIN	Alarm setting in decrease compared with the established conditions. With the exception of "UNBAL".
<b>NOTE n.5</b>	
MEAS	indicates which register (and thus measure) the alarm is related. See table n.1 input register.
THRE	Alarm threshold in absolute value, with the exception made for "DERIV" and "UNBAL" in which the value inserted becomes a percentage.
<b>NOTE n.6</b>	
AVG	Parameter to be used only in "DERIV" mode. Is the duration of the reference (in seconds) used to create a reference value for the instantaneous readings.
<b>NOTE n.7</b>	
NORMAL	Physical output of the alarm excited during the duration of the alarm. It restores automatically
HOLD	Output remains excited until manual reset made via Modbus
PULSE-L	Output generate a 500ms impulse when the alarm goes on.
PULSE-S	Output generate a 100ms impulse when the alarm goes on.
<b>NOTE n.8</b>	
ALLARME 1	Alarm related to the physical output: DIGITAL OUT 1 (DO1, terminal 8)
ALLARME 2	Alarm related to the physical output: DIGITAL OUT 2 (DO2, terminal 9)
ALLARME 3	Only MODBUS alarm
ALLARME 4	Only MODBUS alarm
<b>NOTE n.9</b>	
LOW	Associated scale value starts at 0 and 4 mA
HIGH	Full scale value associated with 20 mA

## ANALOGUE OUTPUTS CONNECTION

ANALOGUE OUTPUT	
C	Common (negative)
1	Output 1 (positive)
2	Output 2 (positive)



Max 250 ohm

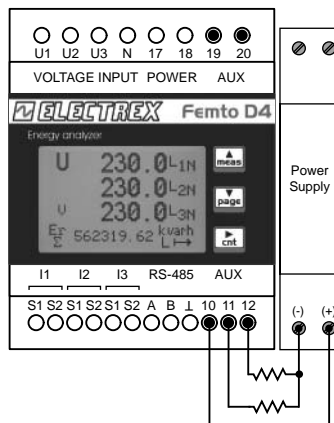
For loads with impedance less than or equal to 250 ohms apply what has been written above.

For loads with higher impedance of 250 ohms it is necessary to include in series an external power supply. The voltage to be applied is given by the following formula:

$$V = (R-250) \times 0.027$$

Eg. with an impedance of 1 ohm, the voltage to be applied is:

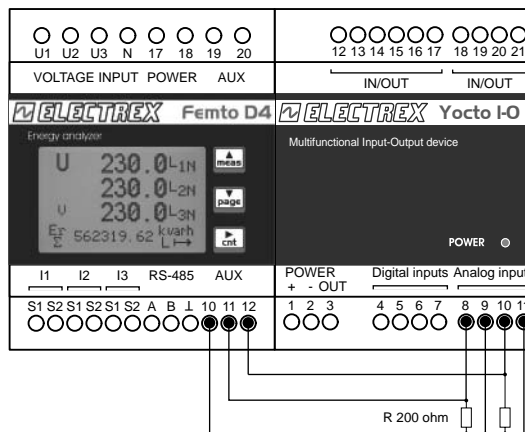
$$(1000-250) \times 0.027 = 20.25 \text{ Vdc}$$



$$R_{\text{max}} = (V_{\text{dc}} / 0.027) + 250$$

Vdc	R max
5	435
9	583
12	694
24	1138

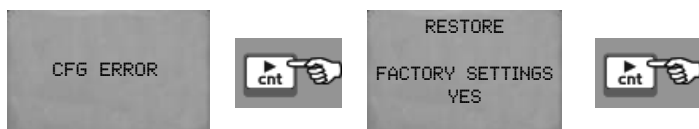
## CONNECTION EXAMPLE



In this case the load resistance applied to the two outputs of 4-20 mA of the Femto is reported to be 200 ohms. This value corresponds to the resistance applied to the instrument Yocto IO to use its inputs as analog inputs 4-20 mA. Requires no external power, since less than 250 ohms.

## MESSAGE "CFG ERROR"

During the set up operation a "CFG ERROR" message could appear. This means that some wrong parameters are typed. To restore the factory default settings use the following procedure (RESTORE FACTORY SETTING):



Once this procedure is done the meter is configured with its factory default settings. Stored data will remain after the restore operation.

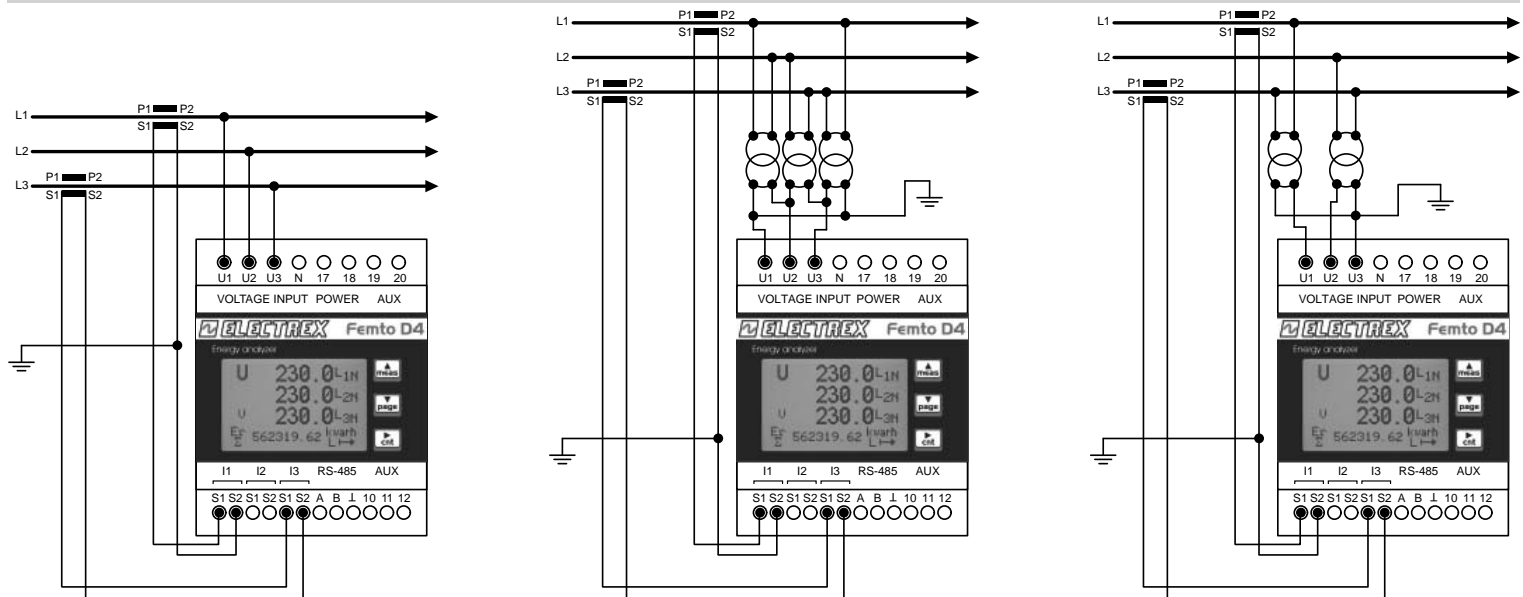
## VOLTAGE AND CURRENT CONNECTION

**Voltage connection:** Use cables with max cross-section of 2,5 mm<sup>2</sup> if stranded 4 mm<sup>2</sup> if rigid and connect them to the clamps marked VOLTAGE INPUT on the instrument according to the applicable diagrams that follow.

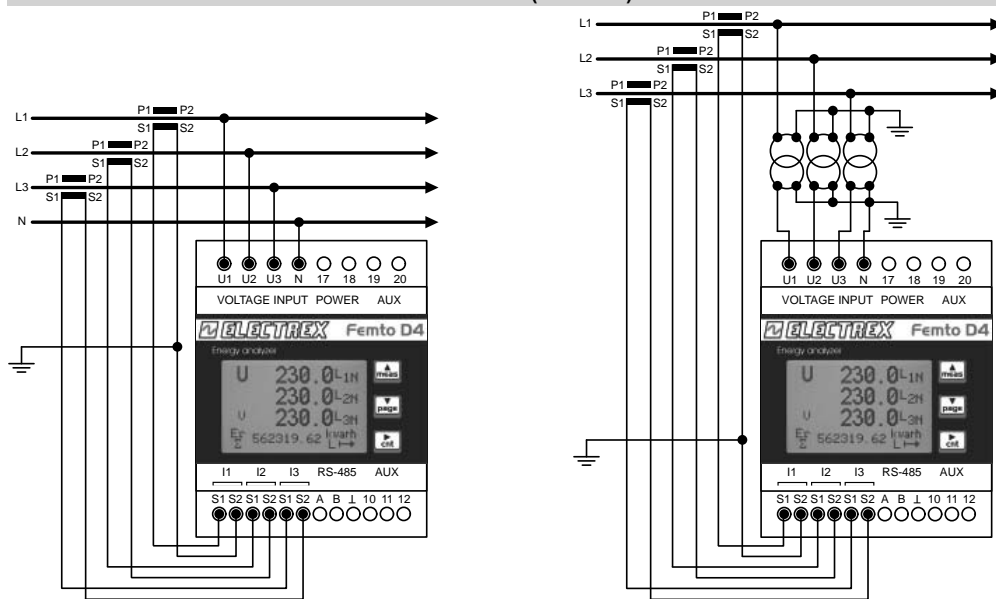
**Current connection:** It is necessary to use external CTs with a primary rating adequate to the load to be metered and with a 5A or 1A secondary rating. Connect the CT output(s) to the terminals marked I1, I2, I3 (CURRENT INPUT) of the instrument according to the applicable diagrams that follow. Use cables with cross-section adequate to the VA rating of the CT and to the distance to be covered. The max cross-section for the terminals is 2,5 mm<sup>2</sup> if stranded and 4 mm<sup>2</sup> if rigid.

**N.B.** The CT secondary must always be in short circuit when not connected to the instrument in order to avoid damages and risks for the operator. Scrupulously respect the matching of phase between the voltage signals and current signals (RTD) and the direction of insertion of CT (P1-P2 and S1-S2). Failure to comply with this correspondence and connection diagrams gives rise to measurement errors.

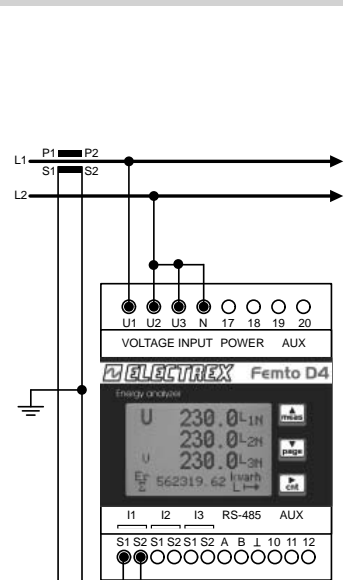
### TRIANGLE 3W (3 WIRES) 3PH-3W-2CT



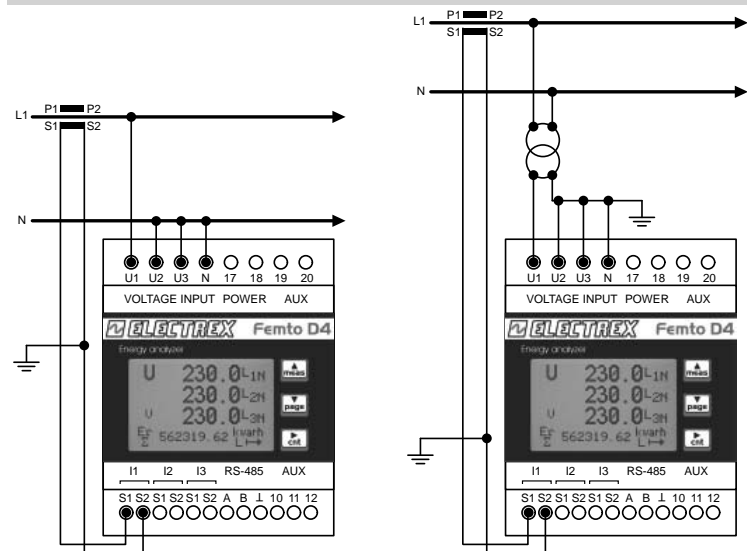
### STAR 4W (4 WIRES) 3PH-4W



### BI-PHASE 2PH-2W



### SINGLE PHASE 1PH-2W



### POWER SUPPLY AND SERIAL LINE CONNECTION

The instrument is fitted with a separate power supply. The power supply terminals are numbered (17) and (18). Use cables with max cross-section of 2,5 mm<sup>2</sup> if stranded, 4 mm<sup>2</sup> if rigid.

